

Federal Initiatives for Wireless Innovation & Measurement

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Agenda

- NTIA Overview
- Transforming Wireless World
- Federal Spectrum Innovation Initiatives:
 - Presidential Memorandums
 - Spectral Bands for Sharing Possibility
 - Model City: Collaboration and Measurements
 - Center for Advanced Communications Center & NASCTN
 - Wireless Spectrum R&D Senior Steering Group
- NITRD WSRD
 - WSRD Test-Bed portal
- Spectrum.gov





Agenda

- NTIA Overview
- Transforming Wireless World
 - Inter-Disciplinary Spectrum Innovation Need
- Federal Spectrum Innovation Initiatives:
 - Presidential Memorandums
 - Spectral Bands for Sharing Innovation
 - Spectrum Research & Development Gaps
- Model City: Collaboration for Testing
- Wireless Spectrum R&D Senior Steering Group
- Spectrum.Gov



NTIA Overview

- Created in 1978, combining -
 - White House, Office of Telecommunications Policy
 - Department of Commerce, Office of Telecommunications
- Lean agency:
 - FY2014: \$46M budget and 309 employees
- President's principle advisor on telecommunications and information policy
- Responsible for:
 - Federal spectrum management
 - Internet policy
 - Telecommunications research and engineering
 - Broadband deployment
 - First Responder Network Authority (FirstNet)





Commerce Spectrum Management Advisory Committee (CSMAC)

Interdepartment Radio Advisory
Committee (IRAC)

Policy and Plans Steering Group (PPSG)

Spectrum Working Group (SWG)



Transforming Wireless World...

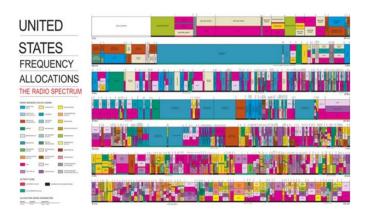
IMPERATIVES

- Lack of spectrum for new siloed allocations
- Ever increasing applications and spectrum demand
- Need to optimize usage efficiencies, new spectrum R&D

expectations - Natural-Language Question Answering Wearable User Interfaces Speech-to-Speech Translation -Consumer 3D Printing Autonomous Vehicles -Cryptocurrencies Smart Advisors - Complex-Event Processing Data Science Big Data Prescriptive Analytics In-Memory Database Management Systems Neurobusiness-Content Analytics Biochips -Hybrid Cloud Computing Affective Computing Gamification L Speech Recognition Smart Robots Augmented Reality -Consumer Telematics 3D Bioprinting Systems Machine-to-Machine Volumetric and Holographic Displays -3D Scanners Communication Software-Defined Anything -Services Quantum Computing Mobile Health Enterprise 3D Printing Human Augmentation -Quantified Self Monitoring Brain-Computer Interface -Activity Streams Connected Home -In-Memory Analytics Gesture Control Virtual Personal Assistants Virtual Reality Digital Security -Bioacoustic Sensing A As of July 2014 Trough of Plateau of Inflated Slope of Enlightenment Trigger Productivity Expectations Plateau will be reached in: obsolete ø before plateau O less than 2 years ○ 2 to 5 years ● 5 to 10 years ▲ more than 10 years Reference: Gartner Inc., Hype Cycle Special Report for 2014

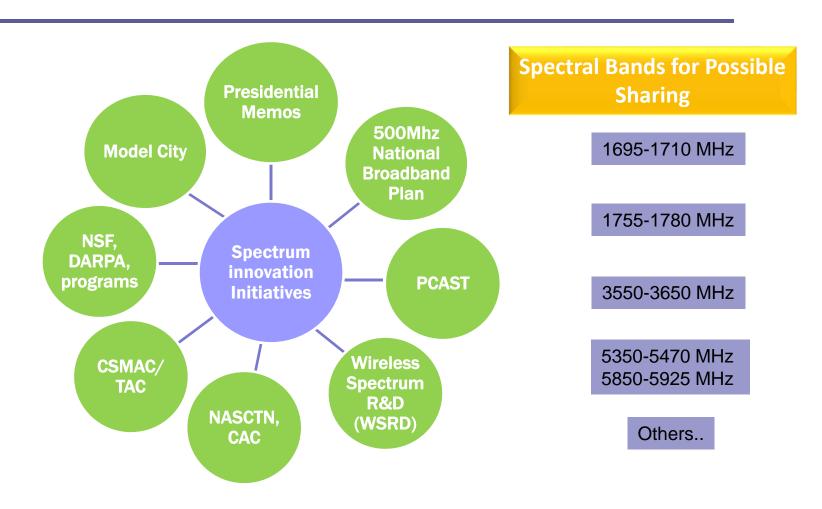
IMPLICATIONS

- Spectrum sharing is a must in the future
- New paradigm, policies and spectrum rules
- Need new technologies, usage measurements, enforcement policies and implementation
- New dimensions to security threats





National Spectrum Innovation Initiatives



Several National Initiatives in Progress to Advance Spectrum Innovation

Presidential Memorandums

- June 2010: Unleashing the wireless broadband revolution
 - NTIA to work with FCC to identify and make available 500 MHz by 2020
 - Recommendation to create and implement a plan to facilitate research, development, experimentation and testing to explore innovative spectrum-sharing technologies
- June 2013: Expanding America's leadership in wireless innovation
 - Spectrum Policy Team to advance spectrum sharing policies and technologies
 - Collaboration on Spectrum Sharing: Facilitate sharing, build inventory of federal test facilities, create new policies for data sharing.
 - Government agency usage of the spectrum, incentives



Spectral Bands for Sharing Possibility

- Various bands have been identified for potential repurposing study, as a part of the FCC's National Broadband Plan, 2010, including:
 - 335 MHz in federal/shared bands
 - 110 MHz in non-federal bands
- 1755-1780 MHz AWS-3 auction in Nov 2014
- Further Notice of Proposed Rule Making (FNPRM) for the 3550-3650 MHz published by FCC in April 2014
 - 3-tier Access Model: Incumbent, Priority Access (PAA), General Authorized Access (GAA), with dynamic Spectrum Access Server (SAS)
 - NTIA/ITS measurements and evaluation in progress to rightsize exclusion zones and build new models for sharing
- Study groups working on 5350-5470 MHz and 5850-5925 MHz bands for U-NII device use
- FCC Notice of Enquiry for 24 GHz band and above, released on October 17, 2014



Courtesy CSMAC Working Group Report: Tactical Link to LTE base Station Interference Study, near NY



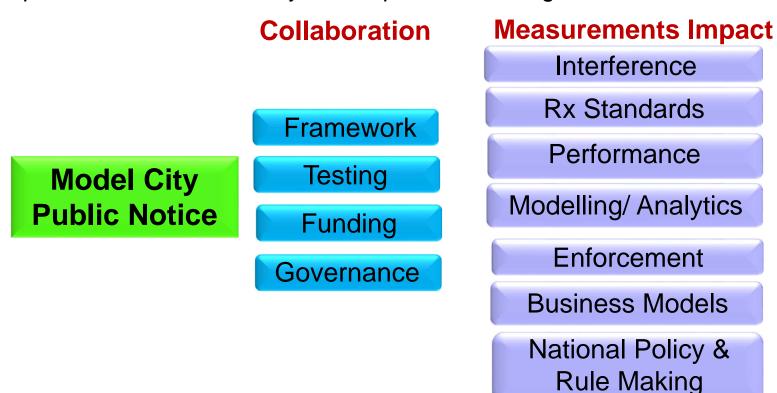
Courtesy: Defense Video and Imagery: SPN-43 Air Marshalling Radar, 3500-3650MHz





Model City: Collaboration and Measurements

Aug 2014, Public Notice Goal: Seek public comment to establish a public-private partnership facilitating the creation of an urban test city that would support rapid experimentation and development of policies, underlying technologies, and system capabilities for advanced, dynamic spectrum sharing.



Center for Advanced Communications (CAC) & NASCTN

Facilitating Collaborative Research and Testing

- MOU between NIST and NTIA to establish the CAC in Boulder, CO:
 - Provide a single focal point for engaging industry, academia, and other government agencies
 - Promote interdisciplinary research, development, and testing in advanced communication-related areas (radiofrequency technology, digital information processing, cyber security, etc.)
 - Enhance coordination of NIST and NTIA research and testing functions
- National Advanced Spectrum Communications Test Network (NASCTN)
 - Advancing testing collaboration between stakeholders and various national testbeds (including DOD testbeds that are available)





Wireless Spectrum R&D (WSRD) Senior Steering Group (SSG)

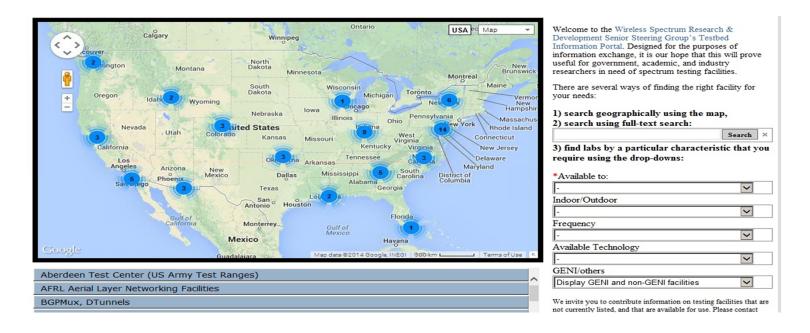
- Goal Coordinate spectrum related R&D activities across the government, private sector and academia
- Objectives:
 - <u>Transparency</u>: Government initiated R&D programs
 - Smart investment: Best areas and gaps for government R&D investment
 - Solicit opportunities: Technology transfer opportunities with the private sector
 - <u>Effective Collaboration</u> for harvesting core activities and identifying potential breakthroughs or "low hanging fruit"
- Agencies: DARPA, DHS, DOD, DOE, DOJ, FAA, FCC, NASA, NIST, NSF, NTIA, Others..
- Federal spectrum R&D inventory, Test-bed inventory and portal, 6 workshops and 5 interim reports so far. Next workshop planned for March 2015, on incentives for sharing.



WSRD Test-Bed Portal

http://www.nitrd.gov/Subcommittee/wsrd/Testbeds/map.aspx

- Contains listing of major test beds in the nation, that can be used by different stakeholders
- Enables information exchange across governmentindustry-academia
- Additional information can be updated in the site



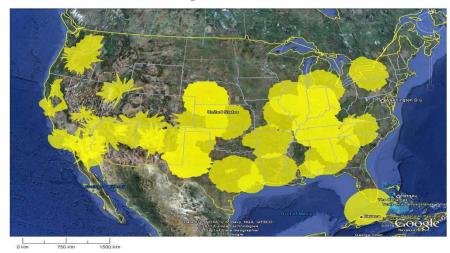


Spectrum.gov

- Compendium of federal agency spectrum usage in 225 MHz to 5 GHz
- Delivers high-level information for each band significantly used by federal agencies – in exclusive or shared mode
- Launched on April 11, 2014



1300-1305 MHz Band Segment Contour - Continental United States





Questions??